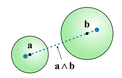
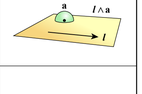
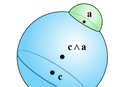
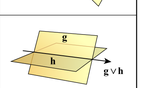
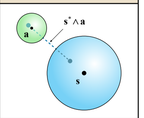
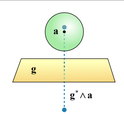
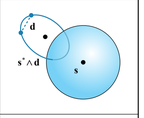
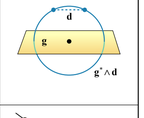
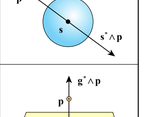
Conformal Geometric Algebra $\mathcal{G}_{4,1}$

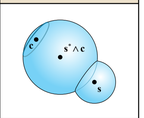
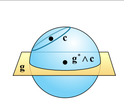
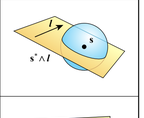
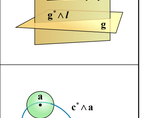
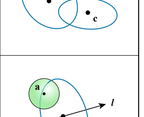
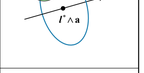
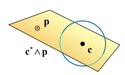
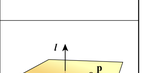
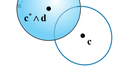
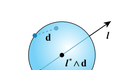
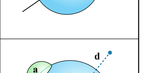
conformalgeometricalgebra.org

JOIN

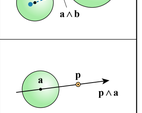
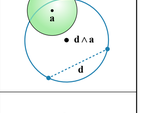
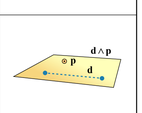
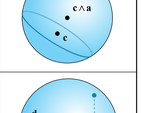
Join Operation	Illustration
Dipole containing round points **a** and **b**. $\mathbf{a}\wedge\mathbf{b} = (a_x b_y - a_y b_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{41} + (a_x b_z - a_z b_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{42} + (a_x b_w - a_w b_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{43} + (a_y b_z - a_z b_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{23} + (a_y b_w - a_w b_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{31} + (a_z b_w - a_w b_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{12} + (a_x b_y - a_y b_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{15} + (a_x b_z - a_z b_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{25} + (a_x b_w - a_w b_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{35} + (a_y b_w - a_w b_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{45}$	
Line containing flat point **p** and round point **a**. $\mathbf{p}\wedge\mathbf{a} = (p_x a_w - p_w a_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{415} + (p_y a_y - p_y a_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{235} + (p_y a_w - p_w a_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{425} + (p_z a_z - p_z a_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{315} + (p_z a_w - p_w a_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{435} + (p_y a_x - p_x a_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{125}$	
Circle containing dipole **d** and round point **a**. $\mathbf{d}\wedge\mathbf{a} = (d_{vx}a_y - d_{vx}a_z + d_{my}a_w - d_{mz}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{423} + (d_{vx}a_x - d_{vx}a_z + d_{mz}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{431} + (d_{vx}a_y - d_{vy}a_x + d_{mx}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{412} - (d_{my}a_x + d_{mx}a_y + d_{mz}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{321} + (d_{py}a_w - d_{pw}a_y + d_{vy}a_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{415} + (d_{pz}a_y - d_{py}a_z + d_{mz}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{235} + (d_{pz}a_w - d_{pw}a_z + d_{vz}a_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{425} + (d_{px}a_z - d_{pz}a_x + d_{my}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{315} + (d_{px}a_w - d_{pw}a_z + d_{vz}a_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{435} + (d_{py}a_x - d_{px}a_y + d_{mz}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{125}$	
Plane containing line **l** and round point **a**. $\mathbf{l}\wedge\mathbf{a} = (l_{vz}a_y - l_{vy}a_z - l_{mx}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{4235} + (l_{vx}a_z - l_{vz}a_x - l_{my}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{4315} + (l_{vy}a_x - l_{vx}a_y - l_{mz}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{4125} + (l_{mx}a_x + l_{my}a_y + l_{mz}a_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{3215}$	
Plane containing dipole **d** and flat point **p**. $\mathbf{d}\wedge\mathbf{p} = (d_{vy}p_z - d_{vz}p_y + d_{mx}p_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{4235} + (d_{vz}p_x - d_{vx}p_z + d_{my}p_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{4315} + (d_{vx}p_y - d_{vy}p_x + d_{mz}p_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{4125} - (d_{mx}p_x + d_{my}p_y + d_{mz}p_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{3215}$	
Sphere containing circle **c** and round point **a**. $\mathbf{c}\wedge\mathbf{a} = -(c_{gx}a_x + c_{gy}a_y + c_{gz}a_z + c_{gw}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{1234} + (c_{vz}a_y - c_{vy}a_z + c_{gx}a_w - c_{mx}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{4235} + (c_{vx}a_z - c_{vz}a_x + c_{gy}a_w - c_{my}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{4315} + (c_{vy}a_x - c_{vx}a_y + c_{gz}a_w - c_{mz}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{4125} + (c_{mx}a_x + c_{my}a_y + c_{mz}a_z + c_{gw}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{3215}$	
Sphere containing dipoles **d** and **f**. $\mathbf{d}\wedge\mathbf{f} = -(d_{vx}f_{mx} + d_{vy}f_{my} + d_{vz}f_{mz} + d_{mx}f_{vx} + d_{my}f_{vy} + d_{mz}f_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_{1234} + (d_{vy}f_{vz} - d_{vz}f_{vy} + d_{pz}f_{vy} - d_{py}f_{vz} + d_{mx}f_{pw} + d_{pw}f_{mx})\,\mathbf{e}_{4235} + (d_{vz}f_{vx} - d_{vx}f_{vz} + d_{px}f_{vz} - d_{pz}f_{vx} + d_{my}f_{pw} + d_{pw}f_{my})\,\mathbf{e}_{4315} + (d_{vx}f_{vy} - d_{vy}f_{vx} + d_{py}f_{vx} - d_{px}f_{vy} + d_{mz}f_{pw} + d_{pw}f_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{4125} - (d_{mx}f_{px} + d_{my}f_{py} + d_{mz}f_{pz} + d_{px}f_{mx} + d_{py}f_{my} + d_{pz}f_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{3215}$	

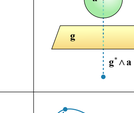
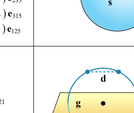
CONNECT

Connect Operation	Illustration
Dipole orthogonal to sphere **s** and containing round point **a**. $\mathbf{s}^*\wedge\mathbf{a} = (s_x a_w - s_w a_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{41} + (s_y a_z - s_z a_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{23} + (s_y a_w - s_w a_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{42} + (s_z a_x - s_x a_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{31} + (s_z a_w - s_w a_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{43} + (s_x a_y - s_y a_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{12} - (s_x a_w + s_w a_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{15} - (s_y a_w + s_w a_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{25} - (s_z a_w + s_w a_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{35} + (s_x a_x + s_y a_y + s_z a_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{45}$	
Dipole orthogonal to plane **g** and containing round point **a**. $\mathbf{g}^*\wedge\mathbf{a} = g_x a_w\,\mathbf{e}_{41} + (g_x a_z - g_y a_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{23} + g_y a_w\,\mathbf{e}_{42} + (g_y a_z - g_z a_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{31} + g_z a_w\,\mathbf{e}_{43} + (g_z a_x - g_x a_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{12} - (g_x a_x + g_w a_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{15} - (g_y a_x + g_w a_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{25} - (g_z a_x + g_w a_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{35} - g_w a_w\,\mathbf{e}_{45}$	
Circle orthogonal to sphere **s** and containing dipole **d**. $\mathbf{s}^*\wedge\mathbf{d} = (s_y d_{vz} - s_z d_{vy} + s_x d_{mx})\,\mathbf{e}_{423} + (s_z d_{vx} - s_x d_{vz} + s_x d_{my})\,\mathbf{e}_{431} + (s_x d_{vy} - s_y d_{vx} + s_x d_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{412} + (s_x d_{mx} + s_y d_{my} + s_z d_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{321} + (s_x d_{pw} + s_w d_{vx} + s_x d_{pw})\,\mathbf{e}_{415} + (s_y d_{pz} - s_z d_{py} + s_w d_{mx})\,\mathbf{e}_{235} + (s_y d_{pw} + s_w d_{vy} + s_y d_{pw})\,\mathbf{e}_{425} + (s_z d_{px} - s_x d_{pz} + s_w d_{my})\,\mathbf{e}_{315} + (s_z d_{pw} + s_w d_{vz} + s_z d_{pw})\,\mathbf{e}_{435} + (s_x d_{py} - s_y d_{px} + s_w d_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{125}$	
Circle orthogonal to plane **g** and containing dipole **d**. $\mathbf{g}^*\wedge\mathbf{d} = (g_x d_{vz} - g_z d_{vy})\,\mathbf{e}_{423} + (g_z d_{vx} - g_x d_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_{431} + (g_x d_{vy} - g_y d_{vx})\,\mathbf{e}_{412} + (g_x d_{mx} + g_y d_{my} + g_z d_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{321} + (g_x d_{pw} + g_w d_{vx})\,\mathbf{e}_{415} + (g_y d_{pz} - g_z d_{py} + g_w d_{mx})\,\mathbf{e}_{235} + (g_y d_{pw} + g_w d_{vy})\,\mathbf{e}_{425} + (g_z d_{px} - g_x d_{pz} + g_w d_{my})\,\mathbf{e}_{315} + (g_z d_{pw} + g_w d_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_{435} + (g_x d_{py} - g_y d_{px} + g_w d_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{125}$	
Line orthogonal to sphere **s** and containing flat point **p**. $\mathbf{s}^*\wedge\mathbf{p} = (s_x p_w + s_w p_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{415} + (s_y p_y - s_y p_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{235} + (s_y p_w + s_w p_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{425} + (s_z p_z - s_z p_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{315} + (s_z p_w + s_w p_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{435} + (s_y p_x - s_x p_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{125}$	
Line orthogonal to plane **g** and containing flat point **p**. $\mathbf{g}^*\wedge\mathbf{p} = g_x p_w\,\mathbf{e}_{415} + (g_x p_y - g_y p_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{235} + g_y p_w\,\mathbf{e}_{425} + (g_y p_z - g_z p_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{315} + g_z p_w\,\mathbf{e}_{435} + (g_y p_x - g_x p_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{125}$	

Connect Operation	Illustration
Sphere orthogonal to sphere **s** and containing circle **c**. $\mathbf{s}^*\wedge\mathbf{c} = (s_x c_{gx} - s_y c_{gy} - s_y c_{gz} - s_z c_{gz})\,\mathbf{e}_{1234} + (s_y c_{vz} - s_z c_{vy} - s_w c_{gx} + s_x c_{mx})\,\mathbf{e}_{4235} + (s_z c_{vx} - s_x c_{vz} - s_w c_{gy} + s_y c_{my})\,\mathbf{e}_{4315} + (s_x c_{vy} - s_y c_{vx} - s_w c_{gz} + s_z c_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{4125} + (s_x c_{mx} + s_y c_{my} + s_z c_{mz} - s_w c_{gw})\,\mathbf{e}_{3215}$	
Sphere orthogonal to plane **g** and containing circle **c**. $\mathbf{g}^*\wedge\mathbf{c} = -(g_x c_{gx} + g_y c_{gy} + g_z c_{gz})\,\mathbf{e}_{1234} + (g_y c_{vz} - g_z c_{vy} - g_w c_{gx} + g_x c_{mx})\,\mathbf{e}_{4235} + (g_z c_{vx} - g_x c_{vz} - g_w c_{gy} + g_y c_{my})\,\mathbf{e}_{4315} + (g_x c_{vy} - g_y c_{vx} - g_w c_{gz} + g_z c_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{4125} + (g_x c_{mx} + g_y c_{my} + g_z c_{mz} - g_w c_{gw})\,\mathbf{e}_{3215}$	
Plane orthogonal to sphere **s** and containing line **l**. $\mathbf{s}^*\wedge\mathbf{l} = (s_y l_{vz} - s_z l_{vy} + s_w l_{mx})\,\mathbf{e}_{4235} + (s_z l_{vx} - s_x l_{vz} + s_w l_{my})\,\mathbf{e}_{4315} + (s_x l_{vy} - s_y l_{vx} + s_w l_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{4125} + (s_x l_{mx} + s_y l_{my} + s_z l_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{3215}$	
Plane orthogonal to plane **g** and containing line **l**. $\mathbf{g}^*\wedge\mathbf{l} = (g_x l_{vz} - g_z l_{vy})\,\mathbf{e}_{4235} + (g_z l_{vx} - g_x l_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_{4315} + (g_x l_{vy} - g_y l_{vx})\,\mathbf{e}_{4125} + (g_x l_{mx} + g_y l_{my} + g_z l_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{3215}$	
Circle orthogonal to circle **c** and containing round point **a**. $\mathbf{c}^*\wedge\mathbf{a} = (c_{gy}a_z - c_{gz}a_y + c_{vx}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{423} + (c_{gz}a_x - c_{gx}a_z + c_{vy}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{431} + (c_{gx}a_y - c_{gy}a_x + c_{vz}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{412} - (c_{vx}a_x + c_{vy}a_y + c_{vz}a_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{321} + (c_{mx}a_w + c_{px}a_z + c_{gy}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{415} + (c_{mz}a_y - c_{my}a_z + c_{vx}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{235} + (c_{my}a_w + c_{py}a_z + c_{gz}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{425} + (c_{mz}a_x - c_{mx}a_z + c_{vy}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{315} + (c_{mz}a_w + c_{pz}a_z + c_{gx}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{435} + (c_{mx}a_y - c_{my}a_x + c_{vz}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{125}$	
Circle orthogonal to line **l** and containing round point **a**. $\mathbf{l}^*\wedge\mathbf{a} = l_{vx}a_w\,\mathbf{e}_{423} + l_{vy}a_w\,\mathbf{e}_{431} + l_{vz}a_w\,\mathbf{e}_{412} - (l_{vx}a_x + l_{vy}a_y + l_{vz}a_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{321} + l_{mx}a_w\,\mathbf{e}_{415} + (l_{mz}a_y - l_{my}a_z + l_{vx}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{235} + l_{my}a_w\,\mathbf{e}_{425} + (l_{mx}a_z - l_{mz}a_x + l_{vy}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{315} + l_{mz}a_w\,\mathbf{e}_{435} + (l_{my}a_x - l_{mx}a_y + l_{vz}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{125}$	
Plane orthogonal to circle **c** and containing flat point **p**. $\mathbf{c}^*\wedge\mathbf{p} = (c_{gy}p_z - c_{gz}p_y + c_{vx}p_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{4235} + (c_{gz}p_x - c_{gx}p_z + c_{vy}p_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{4315} + (c_{gx}p_y - c_{gy}p_x + c_{vz}p_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{4125} - (c_{vx}p_x + c_{vy}p_y + c_{vz}p_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{3215}$	
Plane orthogonal to line **l** and containing flat point **p**. $\mathbf{l}^*\wedge\mathbf{p} = l_{vx}p_w\,\mathbf{e}_{4235} + l_{vy}p_w\,\mathbf{e}_{4315} + l_{vz}p_w\,\mathbf{e}_{4125} - (l_{vx}p_x + l_{vy}p_y + l_{vz}p_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{3215}$	
Sphere orthogonal to circle **c** and containing dipole **d**. $\mathbf{c}^*\wedge\mathbf{d} = -(c_{vx}d_{vx} + c_{vy}d_{vy} + c_{vz}d_{vz} + c_{gx}d_{mx} + c_{gy}d_{my} + c_{gz}d_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{1234} + (c_{mz}d_{vy} - c_{my}d_{vz} + c_{vx}d_{pw} + c_{gx}d_{pz} - c_{gz}d_{px} - c_{pw}d_{mx})\,\mathbf{e}_{4235} + (c_{mx}d_{vz} - c_{mz}d_{vx} + c_{vy}d_{pw} + c_{gy}d_{px} - c_{gx}d_{py} - c_{pw}d_{my})\,\mathbf{e}_{4315} + (c_{my}d_{vx} - c_{mx}d_{vy} + c_{vz}d_{pw} + c_{gz}d_{py} - c_{gy}d_{pz} - c_{pw}d_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{4125} - (c_{vx}d_{px} + c_{vy}d_{py} + c_{vz}d_{pz} + c_{mx}d_{mx} + c_{my}d_{my} + c_{mz}d_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{3215}$	
Sphere orthogonal to line **l** and containing dipole **d**. $\mathbf{l}^*\wedge\mathbf{d} = -(l_{vx}d_{vx} + l_{vy}d_{vy} + l_{vz}d_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_{1234} + (l_{mz}d_{vy} - l_{my}d_{vz} + l_{vx}d_{pw})\,\mathbf{e}_{4235} + (l_{mx}d_{vz} - l_{mz}d_{vx} + l_{vy}d_{pw})\,\mathbf{e}_{4315} + (l_{my}d_{vx} - l_{mx}d_{vy} + l_{vz}d_{pw})\,\mathbf{e}_{4125} - (l_{vx}d_{px} + l_{vy}d_{py} + l_{vz}d_{pz} + l_{mx}d_{mx} + l_{my}d_{my} + l_{mz}d_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{3215}$	
Sphere orthogonal to dipole **d** and containing round point **a**. $\mathbf{d}^*\wedge\mathbf{a} = (d_{vx}a_x + d_{vy}a_y + d_{vz}a_z - d_{pw}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{1234} + (d_{my}a_z - d_{mz}a_y + d_{px}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{4235} + (d_{mz}a_x - d_{mx}a_z + d_{py}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{4315} + (d_{mx}a_y - d_{my}a_x + d_{pz}a_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{4125} + (d_{px}a_w - d_{pw}a_x - d_{py}a_y - d_{pz}a_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{3215}$	
Sphere centered at flat point **p** and containing round point **a**. $\mathbf{p}^*\wedge\mathbf{a} = -p_w a_w\,\mathbf{e}_{1234} + p_y a_w\,\mathbf{e}_{4235} + p_z a_w\,\mathbf{e}_{4315} + p_x a_w\,\mathbf{e}_{4125} + (p_w a_x - p_x a_w - p_y a_y - p_z a_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{3215}$	

MEET

Meet Operation	Illustration
Circle where spheres **s** and **t** intersect. $\mathbf{s}\vee\mathbf{t} = (s_x t_x - s_x t_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{423} + (s_x t_y - s_y t_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{431} + (s_x t_z - s_z t_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{412} + (s_y t_w - s_w t_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{321} + (s_y t_z - s_z t_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{415} + (s_z t_z - s_z t_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{425} + (s_z t_x - s_x t_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{435} + (s_x t_w - s_w t_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{235} + (s_y t_w - s_w t_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{315} + (s_z t_w - s_w t_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{125}$	
Circle where sphere **s** and plane **g** intersect. $\mathbf{s}\vee\mathbf{g} = s_w g_x\,\mathbf{e}_{423} + s_w g_y\,\mathbf{e}_{431} + s_w g_z\,\mathbf{e}_{412} + s_w g_w\,\mathbf{e}_{321} + (s_z g_y - s_y g_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{415} + (s_x g_z - s_z g_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{425} + (s_y g_x - s_x g_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{435} + (s_x g_w - s_w g_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{235} + (s_y g_w - s_w g_y)\,\mathbf{e}_{315} + (s_z g_w - s_w g_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{125}$	
Line where planes **g** and **h** intersect. $\mathbf{g}\vee\mathbf{h} = (g_y h_z - g_y h_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{415} + (g_y h_w - g_w h_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{235} + (g_x h_z - g_z h_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{425} + (g_x h_w - g_w h_x)\,\mathbf{e}_{315} + (g_z h_x - g_x h_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{435} + (g_z h_w - g_w h_z)\,\mathbf{e}_{125}$	
Dipole where sphere **s** and circle **c** intersect. $\mathbf{s}\vee\mathbf{c} = (s_y c_{gz} - s_z c_{gy} + s_w c_{vx})\,\mathbf{e}_{41} + (s_w c_{gx} - s_x c_{gw} + s_w c_{mx})\,\mathbf{e}_{23} + (s_z c_{gx} - s_x c_{gz} + s_w c_{vy})\,\mathbf{e}_{42} + (s_w c_{gy} - s_y c_{gw} + s_w c_{my})\,\mathbf{e}_{31} + (s_x c_{gy} - s_y c_{gx} + s_w c_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_{43} + (s_w c_{gz} - s_z c_{gw} + s_w c_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_{12} + (s_z c_{my} - s_y c_{mz} + s_w c_{vx})\,\mathbf{e}_{15} + (s_x c_{mz} - s_z c_{mx} + s_w c_{vy})\,\mathbf{e}_{25} + (s_y c_{mx} - s_x c_{my} + s_w c_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_{35} - (s_x c_{vx} + s_y c_{vy} + s_z c_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_{45}$	
Dipole where plane **g** and circle **c** intersect. $\mathbf{g}\vee\mathbf{c} = (g_y c_{gz} - g_z c_{gy})\,\mathbf{e}_{41} + (g_w c_{gx} - g_x c_{gw})\,\mathbf{e}_{23} + (g_z c_{gx} - g_x c_{gz})\,\mathbf{e}_{42} + (g_w c_{gy} - g_y c_{gw})\,\mathbf{e}_{31} + (g_x c_{gy} - g_y c_{gx})\,\mathbf{e}_{43} + (g_w c_{gz} - g_z c_{gw})\,\mathbf{e}_{12} + (g_z c_{my} - g_y c_{mz} + g_w c_{vx})\,\mathbf{e}_{15} + (g_x c_{mz} - g_z c_{mx} + g_w c_{vy})\,\mathbf{e}_{25} + (g_y c_{mx} - g_x c_{my} + g_w c_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_{35} - (g_x c_{vx} + g_y c_{vy} + g_z c_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_{45}$	
Round point centered at flat point **p** and contained by sphere **s**. $\mathbf{s}\vee\mathbf{p} = s_w p_x\,\mathbf{e}_{1} + s_w p_y\,\mathbf{e}_{2} + s_w p_z\,\mathbf{e}_{3} + s_w p_w\,\mathbf{e}_{4} - (s_x p_x + s_y p_y + s_z p_z + s_w p_w)\,\mathbf{e}_{5}$	

Meet Operation	Illustration
Dipole where sphere **s** and line **l** intersect. $\mathbf{s}\vee\mathbf{l} = s_w l_{vx}\,\mathbf{e}_{41} + s_w l_{vy}\,\mathbf{e}_{42} + s_w l_{vz}\,\mathbf{e}_{43} + s_w l_{mx}\,\mathbf{e}_{23} + s_w l_{my}\,\mathbf{e}_{31} + s_w l_{mz}\,\mathbf{e}_{12} + (s_z l_{my} - s_y l_{mz} + s_w l_{vx})\,\mathbf{e}_{15} + (s_x l_{mz} - s_z l_{mx} + s_w l_{vy})\,\mathbf{e}_{25} + (s_y l_{mx} - s_x l_{my} + s_w l_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_{35} - (s_x l_{vx} + s_y l_{vy} + s_z l_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_{45}$	
Flat point where line **l** intersects plane **g**. $\mathbf{g}\vee\mathbf{l} = (g_x l_{my} - g_y l_{mx} + g_w l_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_{15} + (g_x l_{mz} - g_z l_{mx} + g_w l_{vy})\,\mathbf{e}_{25} + (g_y l_{mz} - g_z l_{my} + g_w l_{vx})\,\mathbf{e}_{35} - (g_x l_{vx} + g_y l_{vy} + g_z l_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_{45}$	
Round point contained by circles **c** and **o**. $\mathbf{c}\vee\mathbf{o} = (c_{gx}o_{my} - c_{gy}o_{mx} + c_{mz}o_{gz} - c_{mz}o_{gz} + c_{vy}o_{gw} + c_{gw}o_{vy})\,\mathbf{e}_1 + (c_{gy}o_{mz} - c_{gz}o_{mx} + c_{mx}o_{gz} - c_{mx}o_{gz} + c_{vz}o_{gw} + c_{gw}o_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_2 + (c_{gz}o_{mx} - c_{gx}o_{mz} + c_{my}o_{gz} - c_{my}o_{gz} + c_{vx}o_{gw} + c_{gw}o_{vx})\,\mathbf{e}_3 - (c_{gx}o_{vx} + c_{gy}o_{vy} + c_{gz}o_{vz} + c_{vx}o_{gx} + c_{vy}o_{gy} + c_{vz}o_{gz})\,\mathbf{e}_4 - (c_{mx}o_{vx} + c_{my}o_{vy} + c_{mz}o_{vz} + c_{vx}o_{mx} + c_{vy}o_{my} + c_{vz}o_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_5$	
Round point centered on line **l** and contained by circle **c**. $\mathbf{c}\vee\mathbf{l} = (c_{gz}l_{my} - c_{gy}l_{mz} + c_{gx}l_{vx})\,\mathbf{e}_1 + (c_{gx}l_{mz} - c_{gz}l_{mx} + c_{gy}l_{vy})\,\mathbf{e}_2 + (c_{gy}l_{mx} - c_{gx}l_{my} + c_{gz}l_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_3 - (c_{gx}l_{vx} + c_{gy}l_{vy} + c_{gz}l_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_4 - (c_{mx}l_{vx} + c_{my}l_{vy} + c_{mz}l_{vz} + c_{vx}l_{mx} + c_{vy}l_{my} + c_{vz}l_{mz})\,\mathbf{e}_5$	
Round point contained by sphere **s** and dipole **d**. $\mathbf{s}\vee\mathbf{d} = (s_y d_{mz} - s_z d_{my} - s_w d_{vx} + s_w d_{px})\,\mathbf{e}_1 + (s_z d_{mx} - s_x d_{mz} - s_w d_{vy} + s_w d_{py})\,\mathbf{e}_2 + (s_x d_{my} - s_y d_{mx} - s_w d_{vz} + s_w d_{pz})\,\mathbf{e}_3 + (s_x d_{vx} + s_y d_{vy} + s_z d_{vz} + s_w d_{pw})\,\mathbf{e}_4 - (s_x d_{px} + s_y d_{py} + s_z d_{pz} + s_w d_{pw})\,\mathbf{e}_5$	
Round point centered in plane **g** and contained by dipole **d**. $\mathbf{g}\vee\mathbf{d} = (g_y d_{mz} - g_z d_{my} - g_w d_{vx})\,\mathbf{e}_1 + (g_z d_{mx} - g_x d_{mz} - g_w d_{vy})\,\mathbf{e}_2 + (g_x d_{my} - g_y d_{mx} - g_w d_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_3 + (g_x d_{vx} + g_y d_{vy} + g_z d_{vz})\,\mathbf{e}_4 - (g_x d_{px} + g_y d_{py} + g_z d_{pz} + g_w d_{pw})\,\mathbf{e}_5$	

FLATS

Flat Point **p** (Bivector) — 0D

$$\mathbf{p} = p_x\mathbf{e}_{15} + p_y\mathbf{e}_{25} + p_z\mathbf{e}_{35} + p_w\mathbf{e}_{45}$$

Dual	$\mathbf{p}^* = -p_x\mathbf{e}_{235} - p_y\mathbf{e}_{315} - p_z\mathbf{e}_{125} + p_w\mathbf{e}_{321}$
Attitude	$\text{att}(\mathbf{p}) = \mathbf{p}\vee\mathbf{e}_{3215} = p_w\mathbf{e}_5$
Flat Bulk	$\mathbf{p}_\blacksquare = p_x\mathbf{e}_{15} + p_y\mathbf{e}_{25} + p_z\mathbf{e}_{35}$
Flat Weight	$\mathbf{p}_\square = p_w\mathbf{e}_{45}$
Position Norm	$\dfrac{\|\mathbf{p}\|_\blacksquare}{\|\mathbf{p}\|_\square} = \sqrt{\dfrac{p_x^2+p_y^2+p_z^2}{p_w^2}}$

Flat Line **l** (Trivector) — 1D

$$\mathbf{l} = l_{vx}\mathbf{e}_{415} + l_{vy}\mathbf{e}_{425} + l_{vz}\mathbf{e}_{435} + l_{mx}\mathbf{e}_{235} + l_{my}\mathbf{e}_{315} + l_{mz}\mathbf{e}_{125} \qquad l_{vx}l_{mx} + l_{vy}l_{my} + l_{vz}l_{mz} = 0$$

Dual	$\mathbf{l}^* = l_{vx}\mathbf{e}_{23} + l_{vy}\mathbf{e}_{31} + l_{vz}\mathbf{e}_{12} + l_{mx}\mathbf{e}_{15} + l_{my}\mathbf{e}_{25} + l_{mz}\mathbf{e}_{35}$
Attitude	$\text{att}(\mathbf{l}) = \mathbf{l}\vee\mathbf{e}_{3215} = l_{vx}\mathbf{e}_{15} + l_{vy}\mathbf{e}_{25} + l_{vz}\mathbf{e}_{35}$
Flat Bulk	$\mathbf{l}_\blacksquare = l_{mx}\mathbf{e}_{235} + l_{my}\mathbf{e}_{315} + l_{mz}\mathbf{e}_{125}$ (moment)
Flat Weight	$\mathbf{l}_\square = l_{vx}\mathbf{e}_{415} + l_{vy}\mathbf{e}_{425} + l_{vz}\mathbf{e}_{435}$ (direction)
Position Norm	$\dfrac{\|\mathbf{l}\|_\blacksquare}{\|\mathbf{l}\|_\square} = \sqrt{\dfrac{l_{mx}^2+l_{my}^2+l_{mz}^2}{l_{vx}^2+l_{vy}^2+l_{vz}^2}}$

Flat Plane **g** (Quadrivector