Projective Geometric Algebra $\mathcal{G}_{3,0,1}$

projectivegeometricalgebra.org

Basis Elements

Type	Values	Grade / Antigrade	
Scalar	$\mathbb{1}$	0 / 4	
Vectors	$\mathbf{e}_1$ $\mathbf{e}_2$ $\mathbf{e}_3$ $\mathbf{e}_4$	1 / 3	
Bivectors	$\mathbf{e}_{23} = \mathbf{e}_2 \wedge \mathbf{e}_3$ $\mathbf{e}_{31} = \mathbf{e}_3 \wedge \mathbf{e}_1$ $\mathbf{e}_{12} = \mathbf{e}_1 \wedge \mathbf{e}_2$ $\mathbf{e}_{43} = \mathbf{e}_4 \wedge \mathbf{e}_3$ $\mathbf{e}_{42} = \mathbf{e}_4 \wedge \mathbf{e}_2$ $\mathbf{e}_{41} = \mathbf{e}_4 \wedge \mathbf{e}_1$	2 / 2	
Trivectors / Antivectors	$\mathbf{e}_{321} = \mathbf{e}_3 \wedge \mathbf{e}_2 \wedge \mathbf{e}_1$ $\mathbf{e}_{124} = \mathbf{e}_1 \wedge \mathbf{e}_2 \wedge \mathbf{e}_4$ $\mathbf{e}_{314} = \mathbf{e}_3 \wedge \mathbf{e}_1 \wedge \mathbf{e}_4$ $\mathbf{e}_{234} = \mathbf{e}_2 \wedge \mathbf{e}_3 \wedge \mathbf{e}_4$	3 / 1	
Antiscalar	$\mathbb{1} = \mathbf{e}_1 \wedge \mathbf{e}_2 \wedge \mathbf{e}_3 \wedge \mathbf{e}_4$	4 / 0	

Exterior Products

Notation	Description	Complement
$\mathbf{a} \wedge \mathbf{b}$	• Exterior product • Wedge product • **a** "wedge" **b** • Combines full dimensions	$\mathbf{a} \wedge \mathbf{b} = \overline{\underline{\mathbf{a}} \vee \underline{\mathbf{b}}}$ $\mathbf{a} \wedge \mathbf{b} = \underline{\overline{\mathbf{a}} \vee \overline{\mathbf{b}}}$
$\mathbf{a} \vee \mathbf{b}$	• Exterior antiproduct • Antiwedge product • **a** "antiwedge" **b** • Combines empty dimensions	$\mathbf{a} \vee \mathbf{b} = \overline{\underline{\mathbf{a}} \wedge \underline{\mathbf{b}}}$ $\mathbf{a} \vee \mathbf{b} = \underline{\overline{\mathbf{a}} \wedge \overline{\mathbf{b}}}$

Geometric Products

Notation	Description	Complement
$\mathbf{a} \wedge \mathbf{b}$	• Geometric product • **a** "wedge-dot" **b** • Unity is scalar $\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbf{a} \wedge \mathbf{b} = \overline{\underline{\mathbf{a}} \vee \underline{\mathbf{b}}}$ $\mathbf{a} \wedge \mathbf{b} = \underline{\overline{\mathbf{a}} \vee \overline{\mathbf{b}}}$
$\mathbf{a} \vee \mathbf{b}$	• Geometric antiproduct • **a** "antiwedge-dot" **b** • Unity is antiscalar $\overline{\mathbb{1}}$	$\mathbf{a} \vee \mathbf{b} = \underline{\mathbf{a}} \wedge \underline{\mathbf{b}}$ $\mathbf{a} \vee \mathbf{b} = \overline{\underline{\mathbf{a}} \wedge \overline{\mathbf{b}}}$

Commutators

Notation	Definition
$[\mathbf{a},\mathbf{b}]^{\wedge}_{-}$	$[\mathbf{a},\mathbf{b}]^{\wedge}_{-} = \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{a} \wedge \tilde{\mathbf{b}} - \mathbf{b} \wedge \tilde{\mathbf{a}})$
$[\mathbf{a},\mathbf{b}]^{\wedge}_{+}$	$[\mathbf{a},\mathbf{b}]^{\wedge}_{+} = \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{a} \wedge \tilde{\mathbf{b}} + \mathbf{b} \wedge \tilde{\mathbf{a}})$
$[\mathbf{a},\mathbf{b}]^{\vee}_{-}$	$[\mathbf{a},\mathbf{b}]^{\vee}_{-} = \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{a} \vee \underline{\tilde{\mathbf{b}}} - \mathbf{b} \vee \underline{\tilde{\mathbf{a}}})$
$[\mathbf{a},\mathbf{b}]^{\vee}_{+}$	$[\mathbf{a},\mathbf{b}]^{\vee}_{+} = \frac{1}{2}(\mathbf{a} \vee \underline{\tilde{\mathbf{b}}} + \mathbf{b} \vee \underline{\tilde{\mathbf{a}}})$

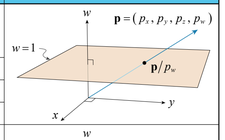
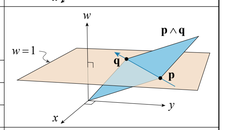
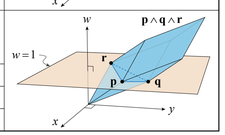
Interior Products

Notation	Description	Definition
$\mathbf{a} \vdash \mathbf{b}$	Right interior product	$\mathbf{a} \vdash \mathbf{b} = \mathbf{a} \vee \overline{\mathbf{b}}$
$\mathbf{a} \dashv \mathbf{b}$	Left interior product	$\mathbf{a} \dashv \mathbf{b} = \underline{\mathbf{a}} \vee \mathbf{b}$
$\mathbf{a} \vDash \mathbf{b}$	Right interior antiproduct	$\mathbf{a} \vDash \mathbf{b} = \mathbf{a} \wedge \overline{\mathbf{b}}$
$\mathbf{a} \dashv\!\!\!= \mathbf{b}$	Left interior antiproduct	$\mathbf{a} \dashv\!\!\!= \mathbf{b} = \underline{\mathbf{a}} \wedge \mathbf{b}$

Unary Operations

Basis element **a**	$\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$\overline{\mathbb{1}}$
Right complement $\overline{\mathbf{a}}$	$\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_1$	1
Left complement $\underline{\mathbf{a}}$	$\mathbb{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_1$	1
Double complement $\overline{\underline{\mathbf{a}}}$ or $\underline{\overline{\mathbf{a}}}$	1	$-\mathbf{e}_1$	$-\mathbf{e}_2$	$-\mathbf{e}_3$	$-\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$\mathbb{1}$
Reverse $\tilde{\mathbf{a}}$	1	$\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	$-\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$\mathbb{1}$
Antireverse $\underline{\tilde{\mathbf{a}}}$	1	$-\mathbf{e}_1$	$-\mathbf{e}_2$	$-\mathbf{e}_3$	$-\mathbf{e}_4$	$-\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$\mathbb{1}$

Projective Geometries

Type	Representation		Illustration
Point **p** (Vector) **0D**	$\mathbf{p} = p_x\mathbf{e}_1 + p_y\mathbf{e}_2 + p_z\mathbf{e}_3 + p_w\mathbf{e}_4$		
	Bulk	$\mathbf{p}_{\bullet} = p_x\mathbf{e}_1 + p_y\mathbf{e}_2 + p_z\mathbf{e}_3$	
	Weight	$\mathbf{p}_{\circ} = p_w\mathbf{e}_4$	
	Unitization	$p_w^2 = 1$	
Line **L** (Bivector) **1D**	$\mathbf{L} = v_x\mathbf{e}_{41} + v_y\mathbf{e}_{42} + v_z\mathbf{e}_{43} + m_x\mathbf{e}_{23} + m_y\mathbf{e}_{31} + m_z\mathbf{e}_{12}$ $\mathbf{L} \wedge \tilde{\mathbf{L}} = 0 \;\Rightarrow\; v_x m_x + v_y m_y + v_z m_z = 0$		
	Bulk	$\mathbf{L}_{\bullet} = m_x\mathbf{e}_{23} + m_y\mathbf{e}_{31} + m_z\mathbf{e}_{12}$ (moment)	
	Weight	$\mathbf{L}_{\circ} = v_x\mathbf{e}_{41} + v_y\mathbf{e}_{42} + v_z\mathbf{e}_{43}$ (direction)	
	Unitization	$v_x^2 + v_y^2 + v_z^2 = 1$	
Plane **f** (Trivector) **2D**	$\mathbf{f} = f_x\mathbf{e}_{234} + f_y\mathbf{e}_{314} + f_z\mathbf{e}_{124} + f_w\mathbf{e}_{321}$		
	Bulk	$\mathbf{f}_{\bullet} = f_w\mathbf{e}_{321}$	
	Weight	$\mathbf{f}_{\circ} = f_x\mathbf{e}_{234} + f_y\mathbf{e}_{314} + f_z\mathbf{e}_{124}$ (normal)	
	Unitization	$f_x^2 + f_y^2 + f_z^2 = 1$	

Bulk and Weight

Notation	Definition
$\mathbf{a}_{\bullet}$	Bulk of element **a**. All components without factor of $\mathbf{e}_4$. $\mathbf{I}, \mathbf{e}_1, \mathbf{e}_2, \mathbf{e}_3, \mathbf{e}_{23}, \mathbf{e}_{31}, \mathbf{e}_{12}, \mathbf{e}_{321}$
$\mathbf{a}_{\circ}$	Weight of element **a**. All components with factor of $\mathbf{e}_4$. $\mathbf{e}_4, \mathbf{e}_{41}, \mathbf{e}_{42}, \mathbf{e}_{43}, \mathbf{e}_{234}, \mathbf{e}_{314}, \mathbf{e}_{124}, \mathbb{1}$

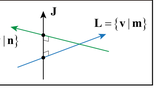
Dualization

$\overline{\mathbf{a}} = \tilde{\mathbf{a}} \wedge \mathbb{1}$	Bulk right complement of **a**.
$\underline{\mathbf{a}} = \underline{\tilde{\mathbf{a}}} \wedge \mathbb{1}$	Bulk left complement of **a**.
$\overline{\mathbf{a}_{\circ}} = \mathbf{I} \vee \tilde{\mathbf{a}}$	Weight right complement of **a**.
$\underline{\mathbf{a}_{\circ}} = \mathbf{I} \vee \underline{\tilde{\mathbf{a}}}$	Weight left complement of **a**.
$\tilde{\mathbf{a}} = \tilde{\mathbf{a}} \wedge \mathbb{1} + \mathbf{I} \vee \tilde{\mathbf{a}}$	Right complement of **a**.
$\underline{\mathbf{a}} = \underline{\mathbf{a}} \wedge \mathbb{1} + \mathbf{I} \vee \underline{\mathbf{a}}$	Left complement of **a**.

Attitude Extraction

Formula	Interpretation
$\underline{\mathbf{p}_{\circ}} = -p_w\mathbf{e}_{321}$	Plane at infinity.
$\underline{\mathbf{L}_{\circ}} = -v_x\mathbf{e}_{23} - v_y\mathbf{e}_{31} - v_z\mathbf{e}_{12}$	Line at infinity perpendicular to line **L**.
$\underline{\mathbf{f}_{\circ}} = f_x\mathbf{e}_1 + f_y\mathbf{e}_2 + f_z\mathbf{e}_3$	Normal vector of plane **f**.
$\mathbf{Q}_{\circ} = -r_x\mathbf{e}_{23} - r_y\mathbf{e}_{31} - r_z\mathbf{e}_{12} + r_w$	Quaternion, directional part of motor **Q**. $\mathbf{q} = (a_x\mathbf{i} + a_y\mathbf{j} + a_z\mathbf{k})\sin\phi + \cos\phi$ $\mathbf{q} \wedge \mathbf{x} \wedge \tilde{\mathbf{q}}$ = rotation about origin.
$\mathbf{G}_{\circ} = h_x\mathbf{e}_1 + h_y\mathbf{e}_2 + h_z\mathbf{e}_3 - s_w\mathbf{e}_{321}$	Directional part of flector **G**. $\mathbf{g} = (a_x\mathbf{e}_1 + a_y\mathbf{e}_2 + a_z\mathbf{e}_3)\cos\phi + \mathbb{e}_{321}\sin\phi$ $-\mathbf{g} \wedge \mathbf{x} \wedge \tilde{\mathbf{g}}$ = rotoreflection about origin.

Skew Lines

Formula	Illustration
$\mathbf{J} = [\mathbf{K},\mathbf{L}]^{\vee}_{-} = (v_y w_z - v_z w_y)\mathbf{e}_{41} + (v_z w_x - v_x w_z)\mathbf{e}_{42} + (v_x w_y - v_y w_x)\mathbf{e}_{43} + (v_y n_z - v_z n_y + m_z w_y - m_y w_z)\mathbf{e}_{23} + (v_z n_x - v_x n_z + m_x w_z - m_z w_x)\mathbf{e}_{31} + (v_x n_y - v_y n_x + m_y w_x - m_x w_y)\mathbf{e}_{12}$	

Geometric Product $\mathbf{a} \wedge \mathbf{b}$

$\mathbf{a} \wedge \mathbf{b} = \mathbf{a} \wedge \mathbf{b}$ $\quad$ $\mathbf{a} \wedge \mathbf{b} = 0$

$\mathbf{a}$ \ $\mathbf{b}$	$\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$\overline{\mathbb{1}}$
$\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$\mathbb{1}$
$\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$-\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$-\mathbf{e}_4$	$-\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$
$\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	$-\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$-\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$-\mathbf{e}_1$	$-\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$-\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbb{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$
$\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$\mathbb{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$-\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_1$	$-\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$-\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$\mathbb{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$
$\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	0	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	0	0	0	$\mathbb{1}$	0	0	0	0
$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$-\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$-\mathbb{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$-\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$-\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$
$\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$-\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$-\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$-\mathbb{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$-\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	$-\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$-\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$
$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$-\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_1$	$-\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$-\mathbb{1}$	$-\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$-\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$
$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$-\mathbb{1}$	0	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{124}$	0	0	0	0
$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	0	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$-\mathbb{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	0	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{314}$	0	0	0	0
$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{314}$	0	$-\mathbb{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	0	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{234}$	0	0	0	0
$\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$-\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$-\mathbf{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_4$
$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$-\mathbb{1}$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$-\mathbf{e}_4$	0	0	0	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	0	0	0	0
$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$-\mathbb{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	0	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$-\mathbf{e}_4$	$-\mathbf{e}_{234}$	0	0	0	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	0	0	0	0
$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$-\mathbb{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	0	$\mathbf{e}_4$	$-\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	0	0	0	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	0	0	0	0
$\overline{\mathbb{1}}$	$\mathbb{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{124}$	0	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	0	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_4$	0	0	0	0

Geometric Antiproduct $\mathbf{a} \vee \mathbf{b}$

$\mathbf{a} \vee \mathbf{b} = \mathbf{a} \vee \mathbf{b}$ $\quad$ $\mathbf{a} \vee \mathbf{b} = 0$

$\mathbf{a}$ \ $\mathbf{b}$	$\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$\overline{\mathbb{1}}$
$\mathbb{1}$	0	0	0	0	$\mathbf{e}_{321}$	0	0	0	$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	0	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_1$	1
$\mathbf{e}_1$	0	0	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{23}$	0	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$-\mathbf{e}_{321}$	0	$\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{12}$	1	$\mathbf{e}_1$
$\mathbf{e}_2$	0	0	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	0	0	0	$\mathbf{e}_1$	$-\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$-\mathbf{e}_3$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{23}$	1	$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$\mathbf{e}_2$
$\mathbf{e}_3$	0	0	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{12}$	0	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$-\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	0	1	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_3$
$\mathbf{e}_4$	$-\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$-\mathbb{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_1$	$-\mathbf{e}_2$	$-\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	1	$-\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_4$
$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	0	0	0	0	$\mathbf{e}_1$	0	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$-\mathbf{1}$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$-\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$
$\mathbf{e}_{31}$	0	0	0	0	$\mathbf{e}_2$	0	0	0	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$-\mathbf{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{12}$	0	$\mathbf{e}_1$	$-\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$-\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_{31}$
$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	0	0	0	0	$\mathbf{e}_3$	0	0	0	$-\mathbf{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$-\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbf{e}_{12}$
$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$-\mathbf{1}$	0	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{124}$	0	0	0	0
$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	0	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$-\mathbf{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	0	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{314}$	0	0	0	0
$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{314}$	0	$-\mathbf{1}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	0	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{234}$	0	0	0	0
$\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{12}$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$-\mathbf{e}_4$	$-\mathbf{e}_3$	$-\mathbf{e}_2$	$-\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbf{1}$
$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	0	$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	0	0	$\mathbf{e}_4$	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{12}$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{124}$
$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_{31}$	0	$\mathbf{e}_4$	0	$\mathbf{e}_1$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	0	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$
$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	0	0	0	0	$\mathbf{1}$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$
$\mathbb{1}$	0	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$-\mathbf{e}_4$	$-\mathbf{e}_3$	$-\mathbf{e}_2$	$-\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbf{1}$

Interior Products

$\mathbf{a} \vdash \mathbf{b}$ $\quad$ $\mathbf{a} \dashv \mathbf{b}$ $\quad$ $\mathbf{a} \vdash \mathbf{b}$ and $\mathbf{a} \dashv \mathbf{b}$

$\mathbf{a}$ \ $\mathbf{b}$	$\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$\overline{\mathbb{1}}$
$\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbb{1}$	$\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_4$	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_{12}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_{321}$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$	$\mathbf{e}_{314}$	$\mathbf{e}_{234}$	$\mathbb{1}$
$\mathbf{e}_1$	$\mathbf{e}_1$	1	0	0	0	$\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$-\mathbf{e}_2$	0	$\mathbf{e}_4$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{23}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{43}$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{234}$
$\mathbf{e}_2$	$\mathbf{e}_2$	0	1	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_3$	0	$\mathbf{e}_1$	0	$\mathbf{e}_4$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{31}$	$\mathbf{e}_{41}$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{43}$	$-\mathbf{e}_{314}$
$\mathbf{e}_3$	$\mathbf{e}_3$	0	0	1	0	$\mathbf{e}_2$	$-\mathbf{e}_1$	0	$\mathbf{e}_4$	0	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{12}$	0	$-\mathbf{e}_{41}$	$\mathbf{e}_{42}$	$\mathbf{e}_{124}$
$\mathbf{e}_4